

# Next generation of wind turbines & the future of New Zealand wind energy

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# Table of contents

New large-scale generation since 2014	3
Wind turbine technology update	4-15
Future of New Zealand' wind energy	16-20

# Turitea: new large scale generation since 2014

Vestas to strengthen Mercury's renewable portfolio by delivering its first wind asset, Turitea Wind Farm.

The Wind Farm is the country's first large-scale generation capacity addition since 2014, after 15 years in the development pipeline.

Customer: Mercury

Location: Turitea, near Palmerston North

Wind turbine: 33 X V112-3.6 MW

Hub height: 69 meters

Total installed capacity: 119MW

Service contract: 25-year AOM 5000



## New wind farm to be New Zealand's first large-scale generation since 2014

Joshua S Hill 29 March 2019 0 Comments

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Image Source: <https://www.evwind.es/2019/03/27/new-wind-farm-planned-for-mercury-new-zealand/66538>



New Zealand electric utility Mercury will develop the country's first large-scale generation capacity addition since 2014 with a 119MW wind farm set to be built in the south of the North Island, a project that has been in the development pipeline for 15 years.



Mercury announced this week that it had committed to constructing the first 33 of 60 planned wind turbines for the 119MW Turitea wind farm, near Palmerston North.



# Wind turbine technology update

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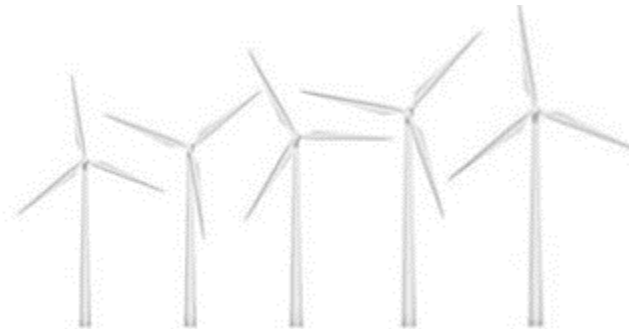


# Versatile solutions for any wind energy project

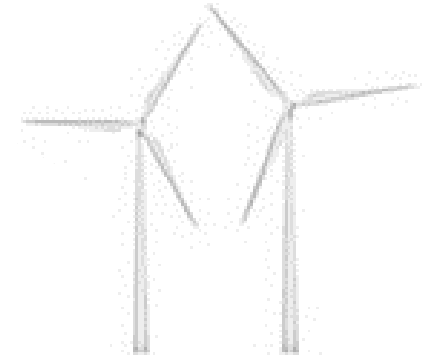
Ongoing innovation from the undisputed global wind leader



2 MW Platform



4 MW Platform



EnVentus™ Platform

<b>PRODUCT-CAPACITY</b>	V90-2.0 MW®	V100-2.0 MW®	V110-2.0 MW®	V116 2.1 MW™	V120 2.2 MW™
<b>YEAR OF PROTOTYPE</b>	2004	2009	2014	2017	2018

Installed\*  
43 GW

V105-3.45 MW™	V112-3.45 MW® **	V117-3.45 MW®	V117-4.2 MW™	V126-3.45 MW®	V136-3.45 MW®	V136-4.2 MW™	V150-4.2 MW™
2014	2013	2013	2018	2013	2016	2018	2018

Installed\*\*  
23 GW

V150-5.6 MW™	V162-5.6 MW™
2019	2020

\* As of 31 December 2018, including V80-1.8/2.0 MW™ and V90-1.8 MW™

\*\* As of 31 December 2018, Including V112-3.0 MW™

Not shown: V90-3.0 MW®, constituting 10 GW

Not shown: 'Other' turbine models constituting 23 GW

# V136-4.2 MW™ Extreme Climate

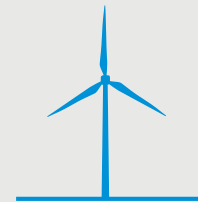
**Focused** on Pad-constrained sites with the full range of average wind speeds, where high MW rating turbines **minimize LCoE by maximizing individual turbine AEP**



With full **Type Certificate** for **global applicability**, the turbine is suitable for markets prone to extreme average wind, wind gusts and severe climate events such as New Zealand, Japan, Southern China, Caribbean, and UK



**Structural design accommodating** site specific towers to meet market specific hub heights and transportation requirements through standard designs and proven Vestas technology



The V136-4.2 MW™ features one of our largest onshore rotors, but is strong enough to cope with extremes.





# Application range of extreme climate variants

Covering all low-, medium-, and high wind speeds, specifically design to operate and withstand severe climate conditions

## WIND SPEED

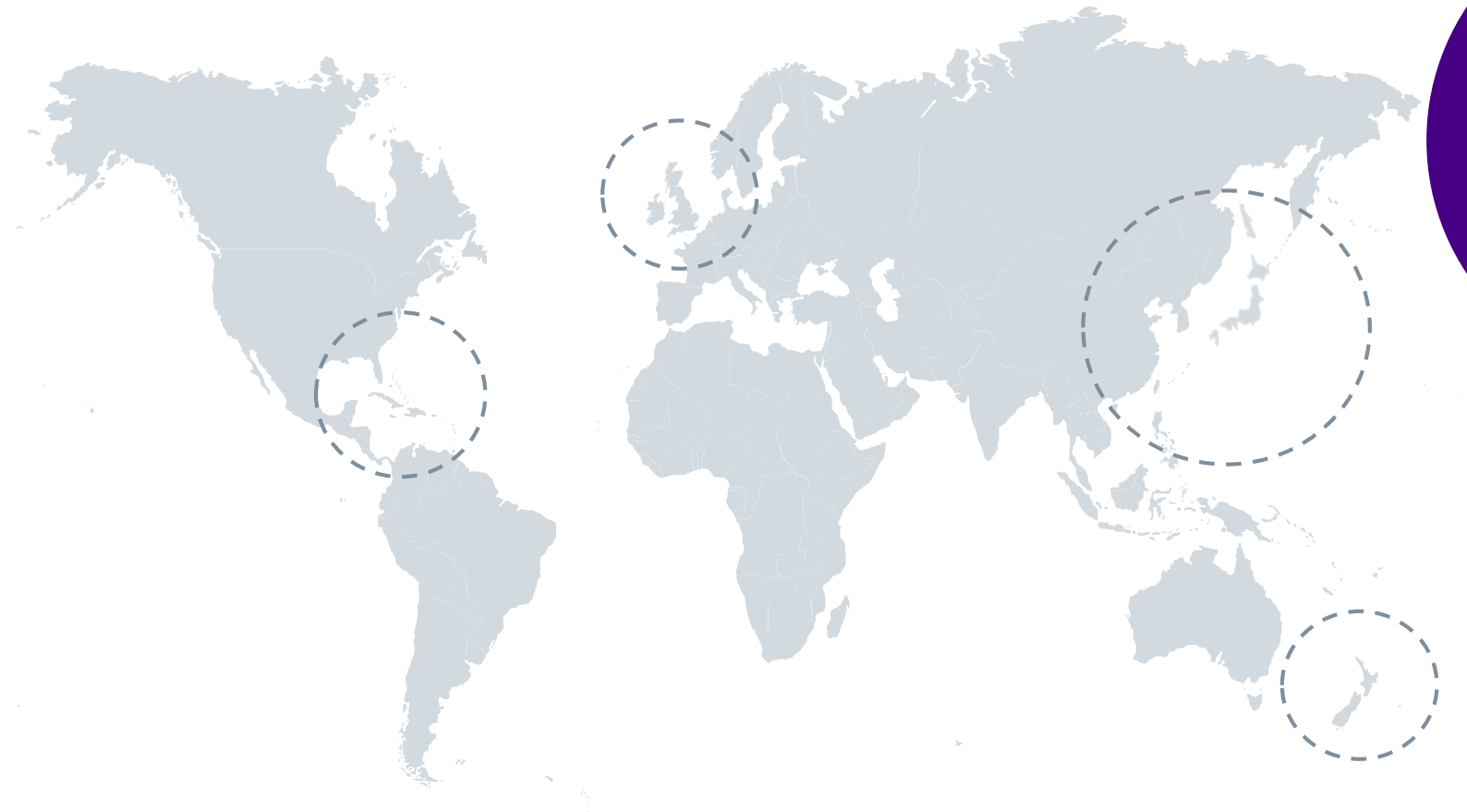
wind speed range: low- high = 6 m/s to 10 m/s

TURBINE TYPE	Low	Medium	High	Above 10.0 m/s
V117-4.2 MW™ IEC S-T			Standard wind conditions	
V136-4.2 MW™ IEC S Extreme Climate	Site dependent			

Standard wind conditions | Site dependent

## 4 MW platform: strengthened offering for **extreme climate**

V136-4.2 MW™ further expands the versatility of the 4 MW platform, strengthening its competitiveness in extreme climate conditions complementing the V117-4.2 MW™ Typhoon variant



### V117-4.2 MW™ Typhoon

With applicability in **IEC T** and highly aggressive wind conditions covering also high wind sites

### V136-4.2 MW™ Extreme Climate

With **IEC S** class and a larger rotor size, enables **higher AEP** in less aggressive wind conditions and low to medium average wind speeds



# V136-4.2 MW™ Extreme Climate features the 4 MW platform's latest performance upgrades

## More Torque

- Upgraded gearbox, same proven design. Powering V136-4.2 MW™ and V150-4.2 MW™
- Application of known gearbox in V117-4.2 MW™

## Upgraded Blades & Hub

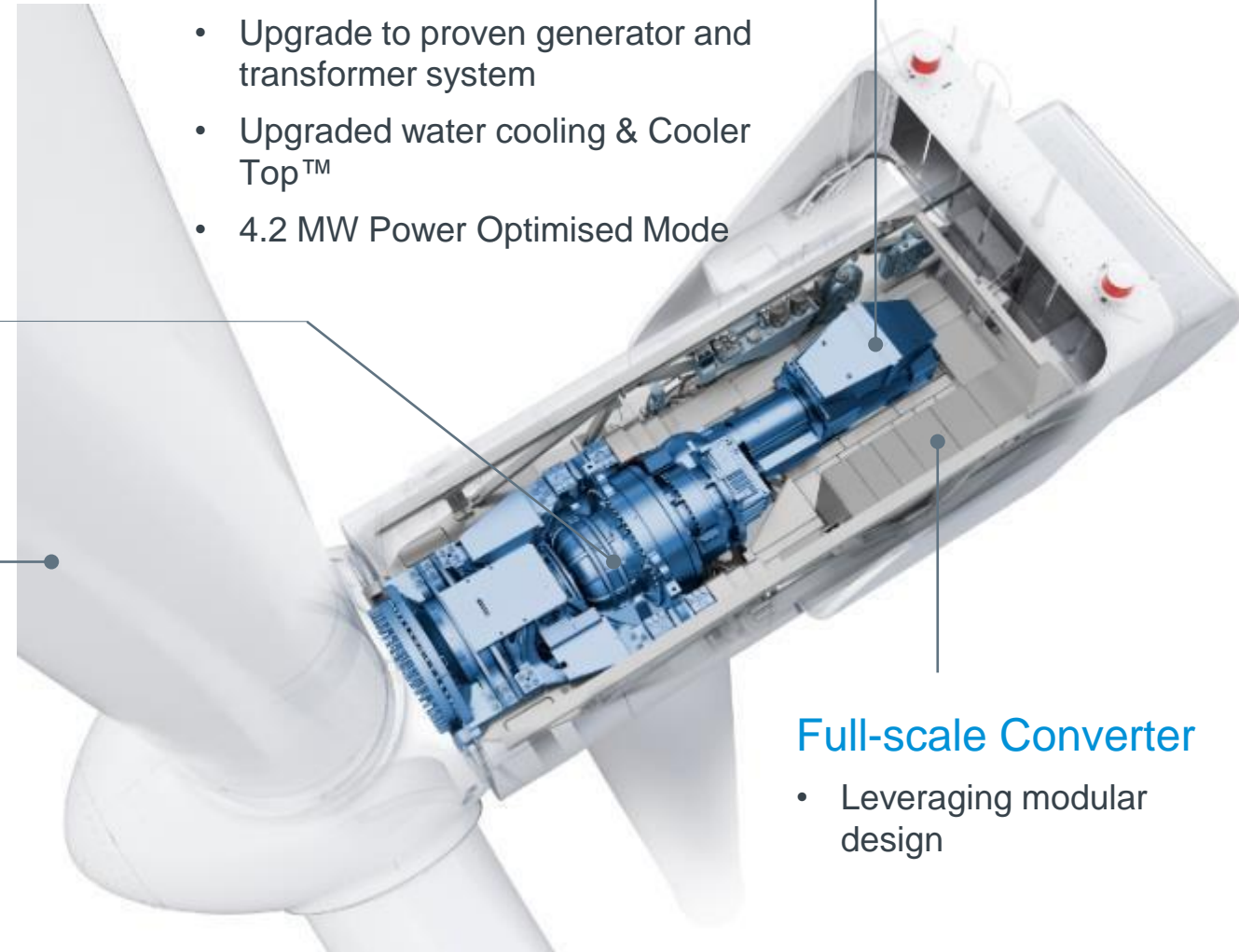
- Vestas most advanced blade design & advanced materials
- Strengthened 57.2 m (V117-4.2 MW™) blade
- Re-enforced blade bearings & pitch capacity of the V150-4.2 MW™

## 4.0 MW nominal rating

- Upgrade to proven generator and transformer system
- Upgraded water cooling & Cooler Top™
- 4.2 MW Power Optimised Mode

## Full-scale Converter

- Leveraging modular design



# V136-4.2 MW™ Extreme Climate builds on the V136-4.2 MW™

High production at industry leading sound power levels

Segment  
leading low  
Sound  
Power Level

## Proven gearbox

Same proven gearbox design powering V136-4.2 MW™ and V150-4.2 MW™, having lower rotor rotational speed and enabling enhanced project specific siteability

## More Power

Upgraded generator to 4.0 MW nominal rating with 4.2 MW Power Optimised Mode

## Low Sound Power

Segment leading sound power level at 103.9 dB(A)

## Tower Portfolio

Site specific towers to meet hub height and transportation requirements, accommodating up to 150-230 m tip height.

Up to  
**11 %**  
AEP Increase\*

Maximum  
**103.9**  
dB(A)

-1.6 dB(A)  
compared to  
V136-3.45 MW

# Full-scale converter enhances **grid stability** in weather event prone areas with low grid capacity

## Full-scale low voltage converter

- **Superior voltage range**, enabling a better match between the power dispatched and grid load
- **Fast active and reactive** power support during dynamic frequency and voltage events
- Enhanced **protection against air humidity and pollution**

### Proven extensive grid code compliance

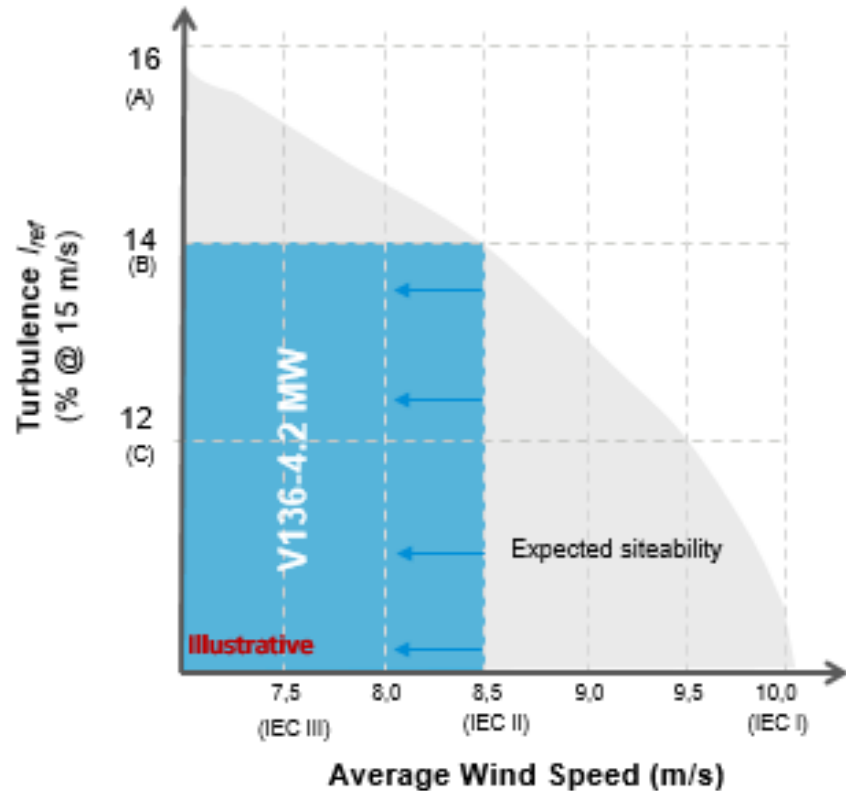
through 7,000+ WTG with Vestas' full-scale converter design installed in 44 countries across the globe\*

# Performance development

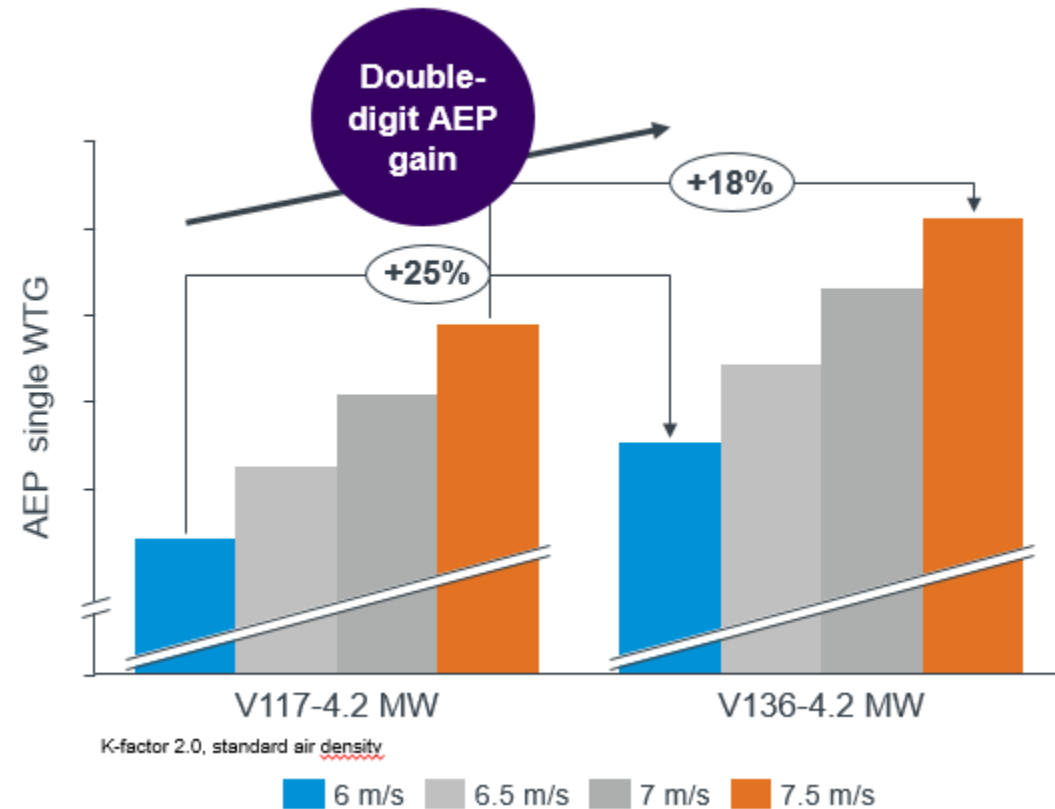
Operating strategy for maximizing siting and power performance

## Application Space

■ V136-4.0 MW ← V136-4.2 MW IECS (8.0 m/sec)



## Energy Production



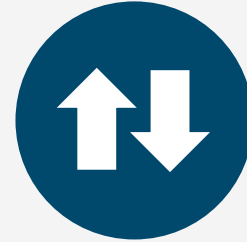


## Vestas next step: Advanced modular design

Modularity enhances the flexibility of our solutions, while maintaining benefits of scale



Enabling more customised solutions to match customer needs including unique wind regimes



Expanding number of variants, lowering number of components



More standardised components enable efficiency and scale



Increased opportunities to build supplier partnerships

100 GW

# EnVentus™

## Design Philosophy

Advanced modularity delivering flexibility and scalability of design, market responsiveness, and system robustness

Turbine configurations optimised on the basis of total value chain and complete lifecycle

Non-integrated nacelle rear structure

In-house developed modular converter

Compact modular semi-integrated powertrain design

Modular main shaft housing adapter flange to accommodate different gearbox sizes

Modular hub-mounting flange to accommodate different hub sizes

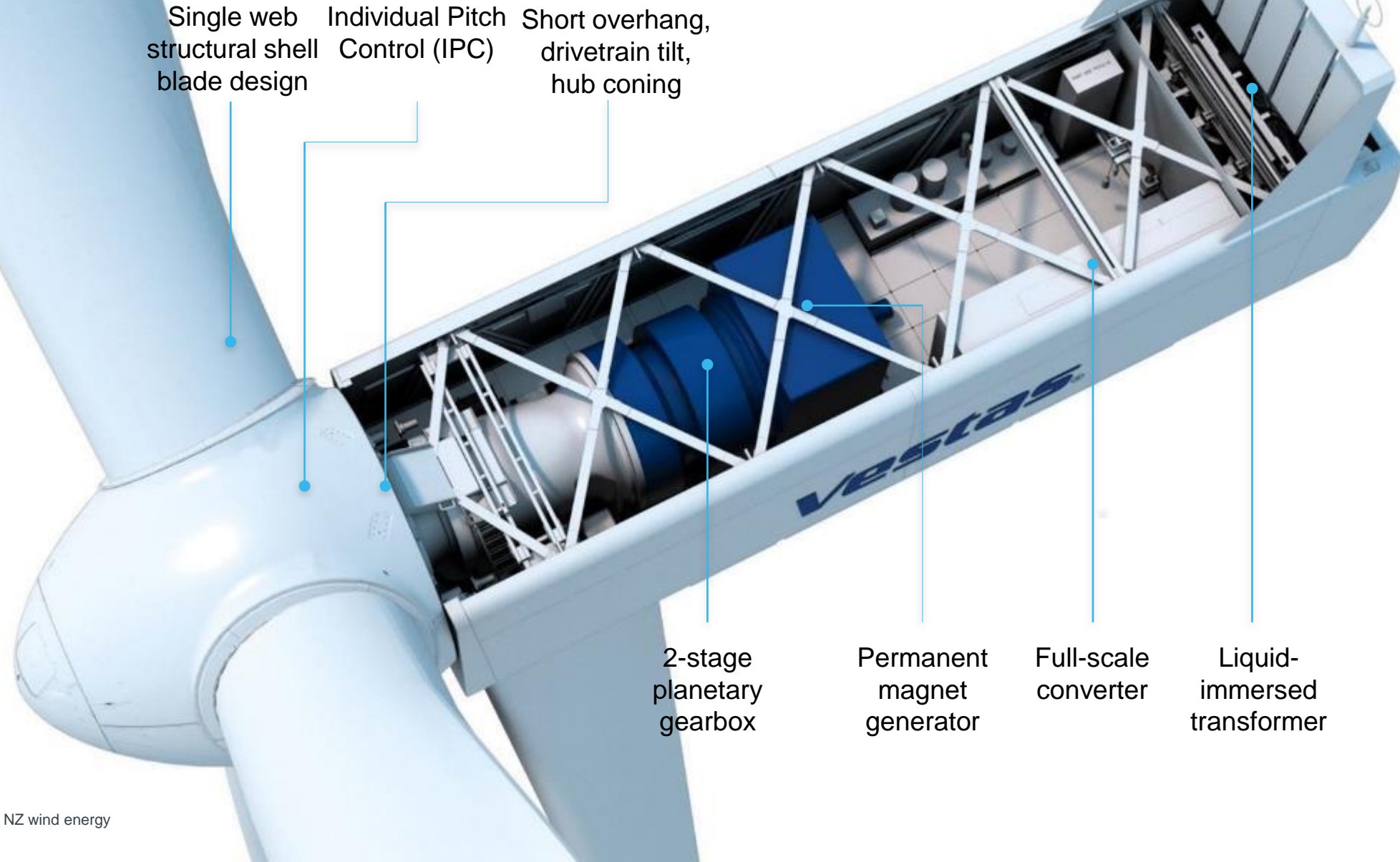
Short overhang



# EnVentus™

## Design Choices

Full-scale converter matched by a permanent magnet generator for maximum system efficiency and balanced by a medium-speed drivetrain



Single web structural shell blade design

Individual Pitch Control (IPC)

Short overhang, drivetrain tilt, hub coning

2-stage planetary gearbox

Permanent magnet generator

Full-scale converter

Liquid-immersed transformer

# Future of New Zealand Wind Energy...?

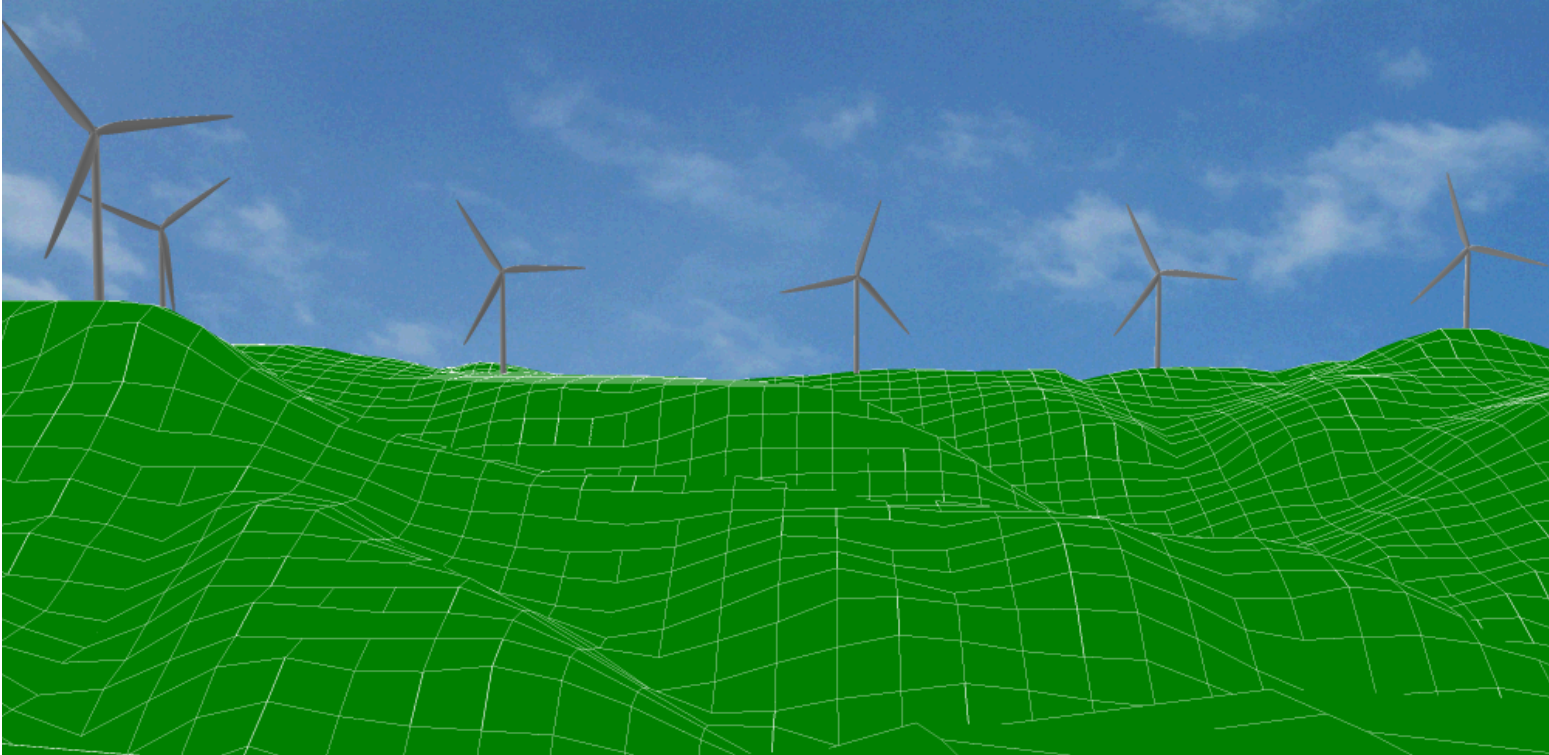
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# A Typical NZ Wind Regime

Today, with a 125m tip restriction

	V112	V117
Qty	6	6
WTG Capacity [MW]	3.6	4.2
Hub height [m]	69	66.5
Rotor [m]	112	117
Tip Height [m]	125	125
Wind Farm Capacity [MW]	21.6	25.2
AEP [GWh]	85.7	95.8
<b>AEP/WTG [GWh]</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>
Gross CF	52.9%	63.3%
<b>Net CF</b>	<b>45.3%</b>	<b>43.4%</b>

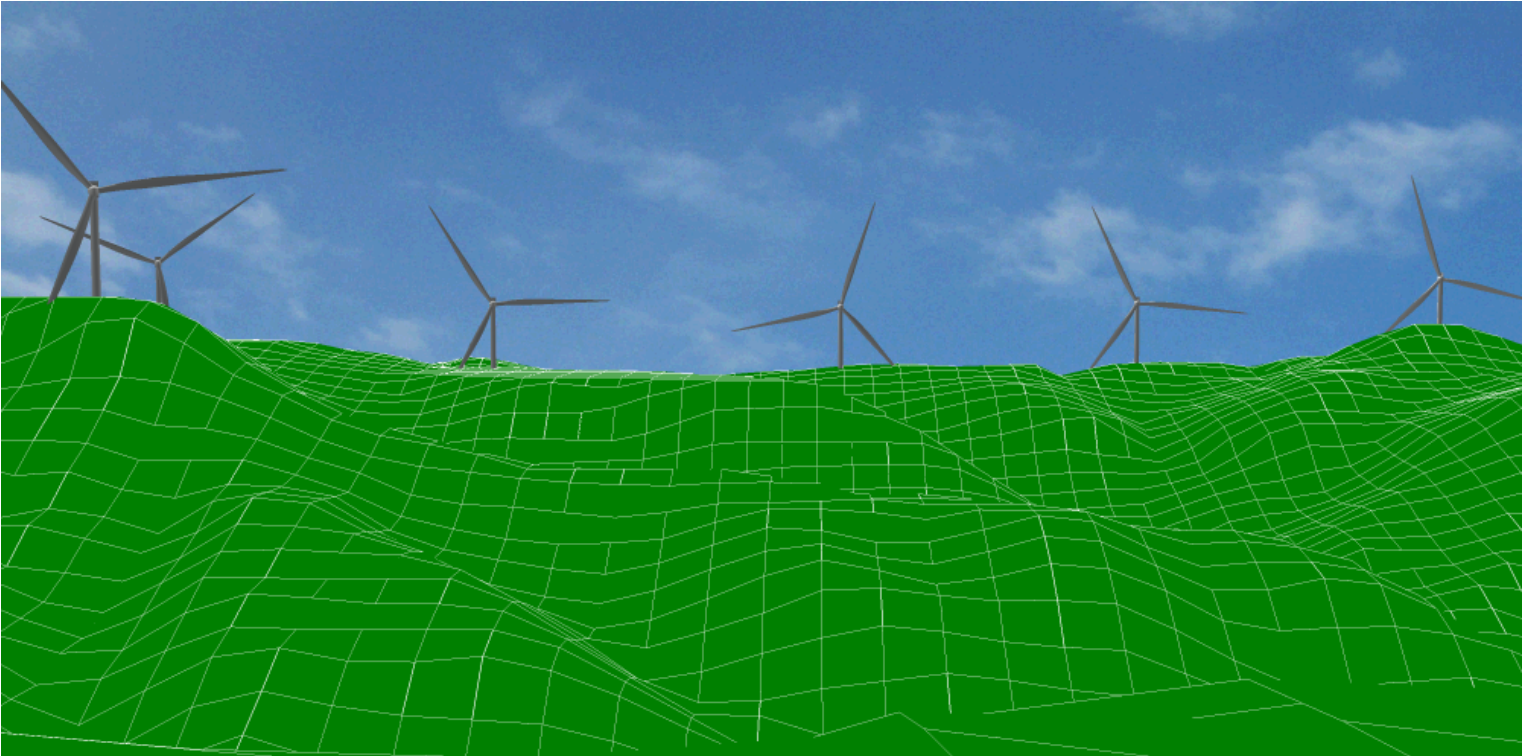




# A Typical NZ Wind Regime

## Limitation of tip height restrictions

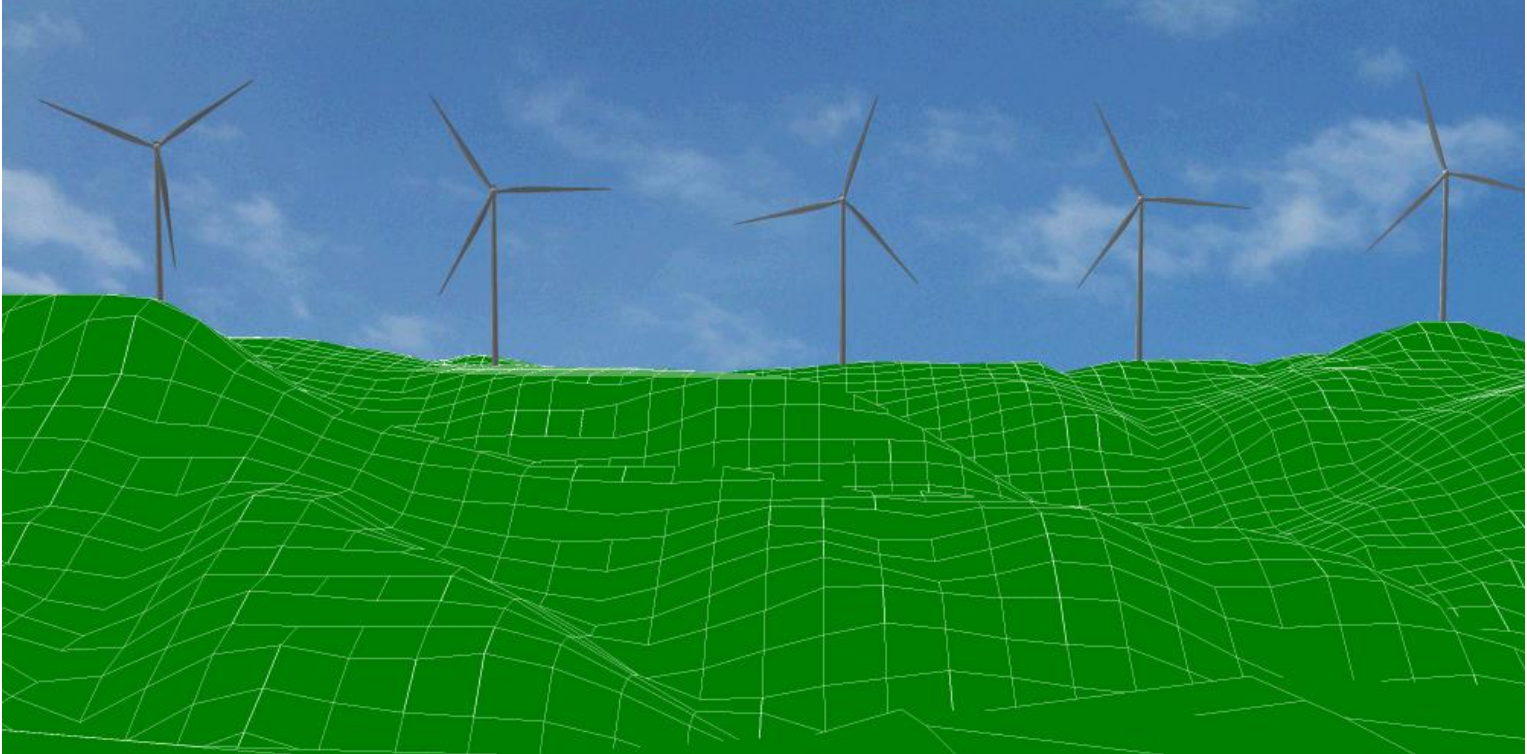
	<b>V162</b>
Qty	6
WTG Capacity [MW]	5.6
Hub height [m]	44
Rotor [m]	162
Tip Height [m]	125
Wind Farm Capacity [MW]	33.6
AEP [GWh]	140.3
<b>AEP/WTG [GWh]</b>	<b>23.4</b>
Gross CF	55.7%
<b>Net CF</b>	<b>47.7%</b>



# A Typical NZ Wind Regime

With updated tip height constraints (200m)

	V136	V162	V162 – initial capacity
Qty	6	6	4
WTG Capacity [MW]	4.2	5.6	5.6
Hub height [m]	132	119	119
Rotor [m]	136	162	162
Tip Height [m]	200	200	200
Wind Farm Capacity [MW]	25.2	33.6	22.4
AEP [GWh]	118.3	156.9	105.7
<b>AEP/WTG [GWh]</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Gross CF	64.3%	62.3%	62.3%
<b>Net CF</b>	<b>53.6%</b>	<b>53.3%</b>	<b>53.9%</b>



Thank you

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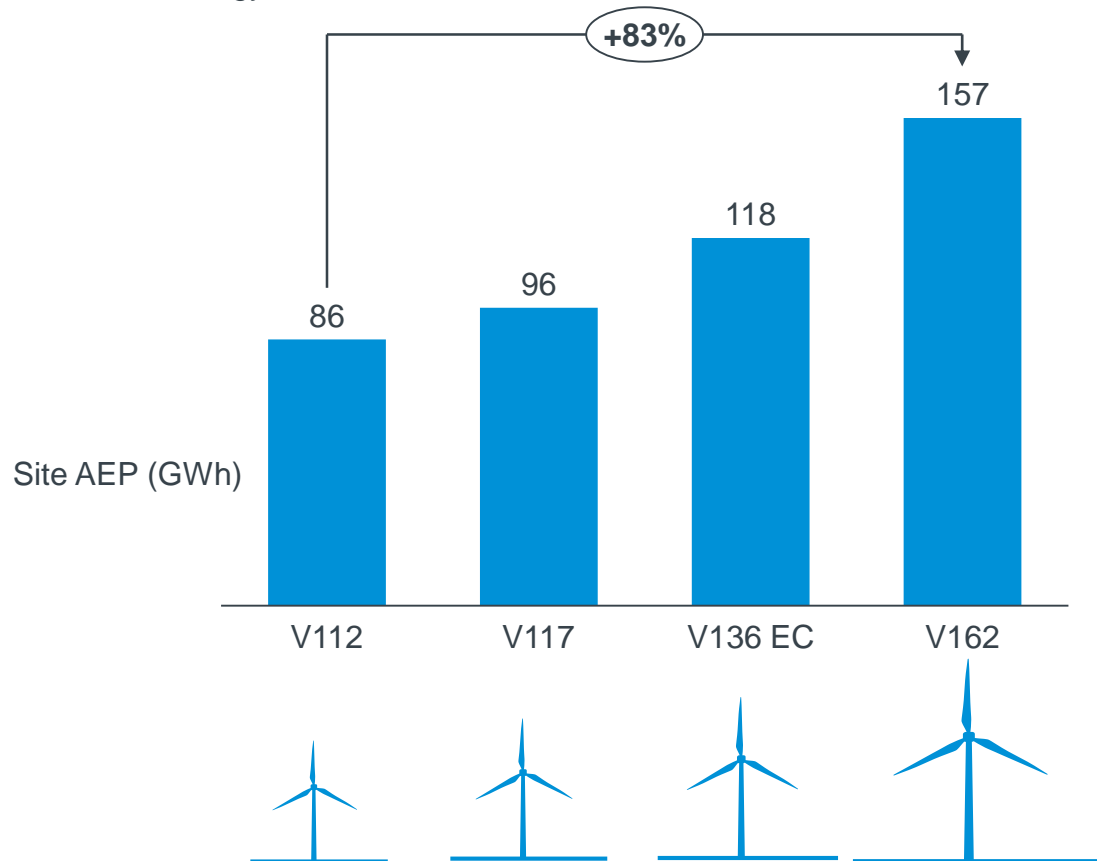


# Releasing full wind potential in New Zealand

By utilizing latest technology and updating tip height restrictions

## Example site Annual Energy Production

With today's tip height limitation vs updated tip height limitation and using latest technology



- With taller towers and more advanced turbine technologies, a typical New Zealand wind power plant may produce 83% more energy annually comparing to the current best solution.
- If power plant capacity cap is applied, less turbines are used to achieve the same capacity by using taller towers and more advanced turbine technology.

*An example shows AEP differences at a site with 6 wind turbines, utilizing different Vestas turbine technologies under a typical New Zealand wind regime.*

*Source: Vestas Analysis*

# Technical data

	4MW Platform			EnVentus Platform
	V112-3.45MW™	V117-4.2MW™	V136-4.2 MW™	V162-5.6MW™
<b>Rated Power</b>	3,450 kW	4,000 kW/4,200 kW	4,000 kW/4,200 kW	5,600 kW
<b>Climate Envelop</b>	IEC IA	IEC IB/IEC IIA/IEC S	IEC IIIB/IEC S	IEC S
<b>Sound Power Level</b>	Max. 105.4 dB(A)	Max. 106 dB(A)	Max. 104.9 dB(A)	Max. 104dB(A)
<b>Towers</b>	69 m (IEC IA) and 94 m (IEC IA)	91.5 m (IEC IB) 84 m (IEC IIA)	Site and country specific	119m (IEC S/DIBt S), 125m (IEC S), 148m (DIBt S), 149m (IEC S), 166m (DIBt S)
<b>Rotor diameter</b>	112 m	117m	136m	162m
<b>Blade length</b>	54.7 m	57.2 m	66.7 m	
<b>Operating Temperature</b>	-20°C--+45°C (derating above 30 °C)	-20°C--+45°C (derating above 30 °C)	-20°C--+45°C (derating above 30 °C)	-20°C--+45°C